

# Curriculum Vitae Prof. Dr. Elke Krahmann

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## Contacts

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## Current Appointments

- 2013- Visiting Professor, Peace Research Institute Frankfurt, Germany
- 2011- Professor of Security Studies, Department of Politics and History, Brunel University, United Kingdom

## Previous Appointments

- 2006-2011 Associate Professor [Senior Lecturer/Reader] in International Relations, University of Bristol, UK
- 2003-2006 Assistant Professor [Lecturer] in International Relations, University of Bristol
- 2002-2003 Postdoctoral Fellow, Harvard University, USA
- 2000-2002 Postdoctoral Fellow, University of Birmingham, UK
- 1999-2000 Teaching and Research Fellow, University of Birmingham, UK

## Academic Qualifications

- 2000 Ph.D. International Relations, London School of Economics, UK
- 1995 MA Politics [Dipl.pol.], Free University Berlin, Germany
- 1992-93 Visiting Scholar (matriculated), University of Oxford, UK
- 1992 BA Politics, Sociology and Media Studies [Vordiplom], Philipps University Marburg, Germany

## Grant Awards

- 2013-2016 Principal Investigator (PI), Research Grant for 'Markets in the Making of Multilateral Military Interventions' (£277,555), Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC), UK
- 2010-2011 PI, University Research Fellowship (£10,000), University of Bristol
- 2008-2009 Fellowship for Experienced Researchers (€35,400+£6,000), Alexander von Humboldt Foundation and Peace Research Institute Frankfurt
- 2006-2008 PI, Research Grant for 'The Commodification of Security' (£40,124), ESRC
- 2006 PI, Research Grant for 'The Privatization of Security Governance' (£4,945), British Academy
- 2003-2005 PI, Research Grant for 'Private Actors in Transatlantic Security Governance' (\$35,380), United States Institute of Peace
- 2002 PI, Workshop Grant for 'New Threats and New Actors in International Security' (\$6,305), International Studies Association

## Prizes

Ernst-Otto Czempel Prize - best monograph in peace research 2010/11 - for *States, Citizens and the Privatization of Security* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010)

### **Consultancies and Government Advisory Functions**

- 2011 Consultancy report 'The Role of Private Security Companies in CSDP Missions and Operations' for the EU Parliament
- 2010 External consultant for a PRIVWAR Project Report on the Regulation of Private Military and Security Companies in the EU for submission to the EU Commission
- 2006 Expert advisor to the *Swiss Government Initiative in Cooperation with the ICRC with regard to Private Military/Security Companies*, Zurich, which resulted in the *Montreux Document*
- 2003 Consultant on the UK Ministry of Defence 'Generic Adversaries' Project

### **Recent Administrative Leadership**

- 2011-2013 Director of Research and Director of Research Excellence Framework (REF) Submission, Department of Politics and History, Brunel University
- 2011-2013 Director of Part-time Staff, Department of Politics and History, Brunel University
- 2009-2010 Deputy Director of Postgraduate Research, Department of Politics, University of Bristol
- 2009-2010 Director of Teaching Evaluations, Department of Politics, University of Bristol
- 2009-2010 Member of the Ethics Committee, Department of Politics, University of Bristol

### **Advisory Board Memberships**

- Institute for Peace Research and Security Policy Hamburg, Germany (IFSH)
- Development and Peace Foundation, Germany (SEF)

### **Editorial Board Memberships**

- 2011- Zeitschrift für Friedens- und Konfliktforschung (ZeFKo)
- 1997-1999 Millennium: Journal of International Studies

### **Reviewer**

Academic Journals (selection): British Journal for Politics and International Relations; Cambridge Review of International Affairs; Contemporary Security Policy; Cooperation & Conflict; European Journal of International Relations; European Security; Global Governance; Governance; International Affairs; International Organization; International Peacekeeping; International Political Science Review; International Political Sociology; International Security; Journal of Common Market Studies; Millennium – Journal of International Relations; Political Studies; Political Studies Review; Review of International Studies; Security Dialogue

Academic Publishers: Cambridge University Press; Oxford University Press; Stanford University Press; University of Pennsylvania Press; Palgrave; Routledge

Funding Organizations: ESRC; Leverhulme Trust; Swiss National Science Foundation; Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada; Austrian Science Fund; Fonds zur Förderung der wissenschaftlichen Forschung

### **PhD Supervision and Examination**

PhD supervision completed: Jonathan Cristol (2007-2011); Roman Wallega (2005-2010)

PhD examined: Åse Gilje Østensen, University of Bergen, Norway (2013); Mark Fullon, Griffith University, Australia (2012); George Lovewine, University of Swansea (2011); Anja Kallmeyer, London School of Economics (2008); Emma Mayhew, University of Bristol (2004)

## Publications

### Books

- (2010) *States, Citizens and the Privatization of Security*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 305 pp. **Ernst-Otto Czempiel Prize**
- (2005, Hg.) *New Threats and New Actors in International Security*. New York: Palgrave, 230 pp.
- (2003) *Multilevel Networks in European Foreign Policy*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 193 pp.

### Journal Articles (peer reviewed)

- (2013) 'Green Consumer Markets in the Fight against Climate Change', *European Security* 22 (2): 230-247.
- (2013) 'United States, PMSCs and the State Monopoly on Violence: Leading the Way towards Norm Change', *Security Dialogue* 44 (1): 53-71.
- (2012) 'From 'Mercenaries' to 'Private Security Contractors': The (Re)Construction of Armed Security Providers in International Legal Discourses', *Millennium: Journal of International Studies* 40 (2): 339-359.
- (2011) 'Beck and Beyond: Selling Security in the World Risk Society', *Review of International Studies* 37 (1): 349-372.
- (2008) 'Security: Collective Good or Commodity?' *European Journal of International Relations* 14 (3): 379-404.
- (2005) 'American Hegemony or Global Governance? Competing Visions of International Security', *International Studies Review* 7 (3): 531-545.
- (2005) 'Controlling Private Military Companies in Europe: Between Partnership and Regulation', *European Security* 13 (2): 277-295.
- (2005) 'Security Governance and the Private Military Industry in Europe and North America', *Conflict, Security and Development* 5 (2): 247-268.
- (2005) 'Security Governance and Networks: New Theoretical Perspectives in Transatlantic Security', *Cambridge Review of International Affairs* 18 (1): 19-34.
- (2005) 'Regulating Private Military Companies: What Role for the EU?' *Contemporary Security Policy* 26 (1): 1-23.
- (2004) 'Les études sur la sécurité et la défense au Royaume-Uni: institutions, débats et perspectives de recherche', *Les Champs de Mars* 15: 95-117 (with I. Eulriet – 50%).
- (2004) 'The Governance of European Security', *Review of International Studies* 30 (1): 3-26 (with S.Croft, J.Howorth, T.Terriff, and M.Webber – each 20%).
- (2003) 'Conceptualising Security Governance', *Cooperation and Conflict* 38 (1): 5-26.
- (2003) 'National, Regional and Global Governance: One Phenomenon or Many?' *Global Governance* 9 (3): 323-346.
- (2002) 'One in, all in? NATO's latest Enlargement', *International Affairs* 78 (4): 713-729 (with S.Croft, J.Howorth, T.Terriff and M.Webber – each 20%).

### Book Chapters

- (2013) 'Germany: Between 'Normalization' and the State Monopoly on Violence', in: Anna Leander (Ed.) *Commercializing Security in Europe: The Consequences for Peace and Reconciliation Strategies*. London: Routledge, pp. 161-180.
- (2012) 'Private Security, Territoriality and the State Monopoly on Violence', in: Stefano Guzzini und Iver Neumann (Eds.) *The Diffusion of Authority? Changing Patterns of International Governance*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, pp. 38-70.
- (2012) 'Commercial Risk Consulting and Management in the Maritime Sector', in: Patrick

- Cullen und Claude Berube (Eds.) *Maritime Private Security: Market Responses to Piracy, Terrorism and Waterborne Security Risks in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*. New York: Routledge, pp. 181-192.
- (2010) 'Private Actors and Security', in: Robert A. Denmark (Ed.) *International Studies Encyclopedia*. Oxford: Blackwells, 2010.
- (2008) 'The New Model Soldier and Civil-Military Relations', in: Andrew Alexandra, Deane-Peter Baker und Marina Caparini (Eds.) *Private Military and Security Companies: Ethics, Policies and Civil-Military Relations*. London: Routledge, pp. 268-285.
- (2008) 'The Rise of Non-state Actors in Security Governance', in: Patricia Kennett (Ed.) *Governance, Globalization and Public Policy*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, pp. 198-217.
- (2007) 'Transitory States in Search for Stability: PMCs in Military Assistance and Security Sector Reform', in: Simon Chesterman und Chia Lehnhardt (Eds.) *From Mercenaries to Markets. The Rise and Regulation of Private Military Companies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 94-112.
- (2007) 'United Kingdom: Punching Above Its Weight', in: Emil Kirchner und James Sperling (Eds.) *Global Security Governance*. London: Routledge, pp. 93-112.
- (2006) 'Regulating Military and Security Services in the EU: Existing and Future Controls', in: Alan Bryden (Ed.) *Private Actors and Security Governance*. Münster: LIT Verlag, pp. 189-212.
- (2006) 'The Marketization of Security in Post-National Europe', in: Per Kristen Mydske und Ingo Peters (Eds.) *The Transformation of the European Nation State*. Berlin: Berliner Wissenschaftsverlag, pp. 95-116.
- (2005) 'From State to Non-state Actors: The Emergence of Security Governance', in: Elke Krahnemann (Ed.) *New Threats and New Actors in International Security*. New York: Palgrave, pp. 3-19.
- (2005) 'New Threats and New Actors in Security Governance: Developments, Problems, and Solutions', in: Elke Krahnemann (Ed.) *New Threats and New Actors in International Security*. New York: Palgrave, pp. 199-212.
- (1998) 'Politische Entscheidungsprozesse in Mehrebenen-Netzwerken', in: Stefanie Pfahl et al. (Eds.) *Institutionelle Herausforderungen im Neuen Europa*. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag, pp. 217-242.

### **Working Papers (peer reviewed)**

- (2011) 'Debatte vertagt? Militär- und Sicherheitsunternehmen in deutschen Auslandsmissionen', *HSFK Report*, 39 pp. (with C. Friesendorf 20%).
- (2010) "'Are You Doing Your Bit?' The Marketization of Environmental Security', *Department of Politics, University of Bristol, Working Paper No. 1-10*, 31 pp.
- (2009) 'Private Security Companies and the State Monopoly on Violence: A Case of Norm Change?' *PRIF Report No. 88*, 34 pp.
- (2008) 'The Commodification of Security in the Risk Society', *CGIA Working Paper No. 06-08*, 37 pp.
- (2007) 'National Threat Perception: Survey Results from the UK', *Garnet Working Paper No. 18.10*, 29 pp.
- (2005) 'Security after September 11: US Hegemony or Global Governance?' *Staatlichkeit im Wandel Arbeitspapiere*, University of Bremen, 27 pp.
- (2003) 'The Privatization of Security Governance: Developments, Problems, Solutions', *Arbeitspapiere zur Internationale Politik und Aussenpolitik (AIPA)*, University of Cologne, 1/2003, 47 pp.

- (2001) 'The Emergence of Security Governance in Post-Cold War Europe', *ESRC 'One Europe or Several?' Programme Working Paper*, 27 pp.
- (2001) 'Who's Next?: The Ongoing Story of NATO Enlargement', *ESRC 'One Europe or Several?' Programme Briefing Note*, (with T.Terriff and M.Webber – each 33%), 4 pp.

### **Reports**

- (2011) 'The Role of Private Security Companies (PSCs) in CSDP Missions and Operations', EP/EXPO/B/SEDE/FWC/2009-1/Lot6/10, 39 pp. (with C. Friesendorf – 10%).
- (2010) 'The Regulation of Private Military and Security Services in the European Union: Current Policies and Future Options', *EUI Working Papers*, Academy of European Law (AEL) 2010/8, 27 S. (with A. Abzhaparova – research assistant).

### **Book Reviews**

- Nicole Deitelhoff and Klaus Dieter Wolf (Eds.) *Corporate Security Responsibility? Corporate Governance Contributions to Peace and Security in Zones of Conflict* (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2010), in: *International Affairs* 86 (5), 2010, pp.1222-1223.
- Sarah Percy, *Mercenaries: The History of a Norm in International Relations* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007) und Deborah Avant, *The Market for Force: The Consequences of Privatizing Security* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005), in: *Armed Forces & Society* 35 (3), 2009, pp. 611-614.
- Giovanna Bono, *NATO's 'Peace-enforcement' Tasks and 'Policy Communities': 1990-1999* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2003), in: *Political Studies Review* 2 (2), 2004, pp. 263.
- Robert W. Rauchhaus (Ed.) *Explaining NATO Enlargement* (London: Frank Cass, 2001), in: *Millennium: Journal for International Studies* 30 (2), 2001, pp. 470-471.
- Karl Kaiser und Wolf-Dieter Eberwein (Eds.) *Deutschlands neue Außenpolitik. Band 4: Institutionen und Ressourcen* (München: Oldenbourg Verlag, 1998), in: *Millennium: Journal for International Studies* 28 (2), 1999, pp. 414-416.
- Keith Dowding, *Power* (Buckingham: Open University Press, 1996), in: *Millennium: Journal for International Studies* 26 (1), 1997, pp. 165-167.

### **Conference Papers**

- (2013) 'Choice, Voice and Exit in the Consumption of Private Security' *8th Pan-European Conference on International Relations*, 18-21 September, Warsaw.
- (2013) 'Legitimizing Global Security Governance: From Performance to Performativity' *Workshop Public Administration in the Context of Global Governance*, 13-14 June, New York.
- (2012) 'The Territorial Transformations of Security Governance' *Workshop Crossing Boundaries and the Intersections of Security and Justice: Exploring New Horizons of Research*, 11-12 October, Leeds.
- (2012) 'PMSCs and the Legitimacy of Security: From Performance to Performativity' *Workshop The Private Military and Security Conference: Security in an Uncertain World*, 27-28 September, London.
- (2012) 'Input, Output, Performance and Performativity: PMSCs and the Legitimacy of Security' *International BISA-ISA Conference*, 20-22 June, Edinburgh.
- (2011) 'Germany: Between 'Normalization' and the State Monopoly on Violence' *COSEPAR Workshop*, 8-10 December, Oslo.
- (2011) 'PMSCs and Norm Change: Whither the State Monopoly on Violence?' *Workshop 'Beyond Iraq and Afghanistan: Researching Today's Private Military and Security*

- Industry*, 18 November, London.
- (2011) 'Private Military and Security Companies and CSDP: More than just an Option?', *UACES Annual Conference*, 5-7 September, Cambridge.
- (2011) 'From 'Mercenaries' to 'Private Security Contractors': The Reconstruction of Private Security Personnel in International Law', *International Studies Association (ISA) Annual Convention*, 16-19 March, Montreal.
- (2010) 'The Regulation of Private Military and Security Services in the European Union: Current Policies and Options for Improved Controls', *PRIVWAR Workshops*, 16 September, Sheffield, and 29 October, Utrecht.
- (2010) 'Commercial Risk Consulting and Management in the Maritime Sector', *7<sup>th</sup> SGIR Pan-European International Relations Conference*, 9-11 September, Stockholm.
- (2009) 'Collective Good for Sale! The Commodification of Environmental Security in the UK', *DVPW Conference*, 21-25 September, Kiel.
- (2009) 'Security for Whom? Private Security Governance, Individualization and the National Security Community', *ECPR General Conference*, 10-12 September, Potsdam.
- (2009) 'Dimensions of Government and Governance in the Post-national World', *IFSH Workshop 'Trans-nationalisation of Risks of Violence as a Challenge to European Peace and Security Policy'*, 26-27 February, Hamburg.
- (2008) 'The New Model Soldier and Civil-Military Relations', *Royal Danish Defence College Workshop 'The Privatization of Security'*, 24-25 November 2008, Copenhagen.
- (2008) 'Territoriality and Private Security: Transforming the Westphalian Normative Order', *HSFK Jahreskonferenz 'A Normative Order Beyond Geneva?'*, 10-11 October 2008, Frankfurt am Main.
- (2008) 'Foucault and the Rationalities of Commercial Risk Management', *ESRC Project Workshop 'The Privatization of Security: Theory, Norms and Practice'*, 12 September 2008, Frankfurt am Main.
- (2008) 'The Commodification of Security in the Risk Society', *ISA Annual Convention*, 26-29 March 2008, San Francisco.
- (2007) 'Regulating Private Military Companies: The European Experience', *CERI Conference 'Privatizing Defence: A Transatlantic Perspective'*, Sciences Po, 23 November, Paris.
- (2007) 'New Theoretical Perspectives: Security Governance and Networks', *CONNEX Workshop 'Civil Society and Interest Representation in the EU's Common Foreign and Security Policy'*, 28-29 November, Mannheim.
- (2007) 'Risk Markets: The Commodification of Security and the Risk Society', *6<sup>th</sup> SGIR Pan-European Conference on International Relations*, 12-15 September, Turin.
- (2007) 'National and Regional Regulations of PMCs in Europe', *6<sup>th</sup> SGIR Pan-European Conference on International Relations*, 12-15 September 2007, Turin.
- (2007) 'The Commodification of Risk', *DVPW Sektionstagung Internationale Beziehungen*, 13-14 July 2007, Darmstadt.
- (2007) 'The Cosmopolitan Soldier: Contractor or Conscript?' *ISA Annual Convention*, 27 February-4 March, Chicago.
- (2006) 'PMCs: Is There a Possibility of EU Regulations?' *7<sup>th</sup> Bruges ICRC/College of Europe Colloquium 'Private Military/Security Companies Operating in Conflict Situations'*, 19-20 October, Bruges.
- (2006) 'The Development of a European Approach to Regulating PMCs', *SIPRI-BICC-DCAF Seminar 'Regulating Private Military Companies: What Role for the EU?'* 15 March, Brussels.
- (2006) 'The Soldier and the State' in the New Millennium: From Citizen-Soldier to

- Entrepreneur', *ISA Annual Convention*, 22-25 March, San Diego.
- (2005) 'What Role for the EU in Regulating PMCs?' *Workshop 'La privatization des forces armées: les Nouvelles dimensions des guerres 1990-2005'*, University of Geneva & UNICEF 24-25 November, Geneva.
- (2005) 'Private Military Companies in the Iraq Intervention', *Workshop 'Business in Conflict'*, HSFK, 29 September-1 October, Frankfurt am Main.
- (2005) 'European Security: Collective Good or Commodity?' *Workshop 'The Transformation of the European Nation-State'*, *Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik*, 3-4 June, Berlin.
- (2005) 'Security: Collective Good or Commodity?' *ISA Annual Convention*, 1-5 March, Honolulu.
- (2004) 'Private Military Companies and Security Governance', *Workshop 'Security and Governance in an Uncertain World'*, University of Bristol, 6 December, Bristol.
- (2004) 'Threat Perceptions in the UK', *5<sup>th</sup> SGIR Pan-European International Relations Conference*, 9-11 September, Den Haag.
- (2004) 'American Hegemony or Global Governance? Competing Visions of International Security', *ISA Annual Convention*, 16-20 March, Montreal.
- (2003) 'Regulating Private Military Companies: The Role of the European Union', *ECPR International Conference*, 18-21 September, Marburg.
- (2003) 'Controlling Private Military Companies: The United Kingdom and Germany in Comparison', *ISA Annual Convention*, 25 February-1 March, Portland.
- (2002) 'Private Military Companies and the Governance of European Security', *British International Studies Association Conference*, 16-18 December, London.
- (2002) 'Private Actors and the New Security Governance: Understanding the Emergence, Problems and Operations for the Privatization of Security in North America and Europe', *Workshop on Critical Perspectives in Global Governance*, 1-3 November, Amerang.
- (2002) 'Private Actors in the New Security Governance', *ISA Annual Convention*, 23-27 March, New Orleans.
- (2001) 'The New Security Governance', *4<sup>th</sup> SGIR Pan-European International Relations Conference*, 8-10 September, Canterbury.
- (2001) 'Multilevel Networks in Foreign Policy Analysis: The Making of European and German Dual-Use Export Controls', *ECSCA 7<sup>th</sup> Biennial International Conference*, 31 May-2 June, Madison.
- (2001) 'The New Security Governance in Europe', *Centre for Central and Eastern European Studies*, 27-28 April, Birmingham.
- (2000) 'American Foreign Policy Making in Multilevel Networks', *ISA Annual Convention*, 14-18 March, Los Angeles.
- (1998) 'Foreign Policy in Transnational Networks', *Joint ISA-ECPR Pan-European International Relations Conference*, 16-19 September, Vienna.
- (1997) 'Transnational Networks and Defence Policy-Making: The Case of Bosnia', *British International Studies Association Conference*, 16-19 December, Leeds.
- (1997) 'Foreign Policy Making in Multilevel Networks', *DVPW Graduate Conference*, 20-22 February, Arnoldshain.